

# POTASSIUM NITRATE

### Section I. Chemical Product and Company Identification

Chemical Name:	Potassium Nitrate	Supplier:	HUMMEL CROTON INC.
Synonym:	Nitric Acid Potassium Salt; Salt Peter		10 Harmich Road
Chemical Formula:	KNO3		South Painfield, NJ 07080
CAS Number:	7757-79-1	Tel #:	(908)-754-1800

In case of Emergency Call: Chemtrec®

(800)-424-9300(U.S.) (703)-527-3887 (International)

#### Section II. Composition and information on Ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS Number	% Percent	OSHA	ACGIH
Potassium Nitrate	7757-79-1	100%	Not Established	Not Established

Since no exposure limit have been established for Potassium Nitrate by OSHA & ACGIH, we recommend that our product should be treated as a nuisance dust 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.

## Section III. Hazards Identification

Acute Health Effects	Irritating to the skin and eyes on contact. Inhalation will cause irritation to the lungs and mucus membrane. Irritation to the eyes will cause watering and redness. Reddening, scaling, and itching are characteristics of skin inflammation. Follow safe industrial hygiene practices and always wear protective equipment when handling this compound.
Chronic Health Effects:	This product has no known chronic effects. Repeated or prolong exposure to this compound is not known to aggravate medical conditions.
Carcinogenicity:	This product is not listed by NTP, IARC or regulated as a Carcinogen by OSHA.

### Section IV. First Aid Measures

First Aid For Eye:	In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Call a physician.
First Aid For Skin:	In case of contact, flush skin with water. Wash clothing before reuse. Call a physician if irritation occurs.
First Aid For Inhalation:	If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Call a physician.
First Aid For Ingestion:	If swallowed, call a physician immediately.

#### Section V. Fire and Explosion Date

Flamability:	Non-Flamable	Auto-Ignition:	Not Applicable
Flash Point:	Not Applicable	Flamable Limits:	Not Applicable
Extinguishing Media:	Dry Chemical; Carbon Dioxide;	Halon; Water	
Fire Fighting Procedures:	water spray from a safe distant	ce to cool fire exposed	If-contained breathing apparatus. Use containers. This material is an oxidizing able materials (reducing agents)

	increasing the flammability of adjacent combustible materials in a fire situation.
Fire/explosion Hazards:	When exposed to excess heat or flame decomposes to potassium oxide and oxygen (Merk Index, 11th Ed.pg.1215)

## Section VI. Accidental Release Measures

Spill or Leak Procedures:	Utilize recommended protective clothing and equipment. Clean spills in a manner that does not disperse dust into the air. Spill area can be washed with water. Collect wash water for approved disposal. Keep from entering water or ground water.
Waste Disposal Method:	Waste disposal should be in accordance with existing federal, state and local environmental regulations.

## Section VII. Handling and Storage

Storage Temperatures:	Ambient
Shelf Life:	Unlimited in tightly closed container.
Special Sensitivity:	None
Handling/Storage Precautions:	Avoid breathing dust. Avoid getting in eyes or on skin. Wash thoroughly after handling. Store in a dry place away from direct sunlight, heat and incompatible materials (see Section X). Reseal containers immediately after use. Store away from food and beverages.

## Section VIII. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Eye Protection:	Safety glasses or goggles.
Skin Protection:	PVC gloves with impervious boots, apron or coveralls. Employees should wash their hands and face before eating, drinking or using tobacco products.
Respirator:	Work ambient concentrations should be monitored and if the recommended exposure limit is exceeded, a NIOSH/MSHA approved dust respirator must be worn.
Ventilation:	Use local ventilation if dusting is a problem, to maintain air levels below the recommended exposure limit.
Additional Protective Measures:	Emergency showers and eye wash stations should be available. Educate and train employees in the safe use and handling of hazardous chemicals.

## Section IX. Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical Form:	Solid Crystals or Powder
Color:	White
Odor:	Odorless
Molecular Weight:	101.11
Boiling Point:	Decomposes at 752 F (400C)
Melting/freezing Point:	631 F (333 C)
Solubility In Water:	36 gm/100 ml water
Specific Gravity:	2.1

## Section X. Stability And Reactivity

Stability:	Stable under ordinary conditions of use and storage.
Hazardous Polymerization:	Will Not occur
Incompatibilities:	Heavy metals, phosphites, organic compounds, carbonaceous material, strong acids.
Instable Conditions:	Excessive temperatures (see Incompatibilities).
Decomposition Temperature:	Decomposes at 752 F(400 C)
Decomposition Products:	Oxides of Potassium

## Section XI. Toxicological Information

## http://www.hummelcroton.com/m\_kno3.html

RTECS Number:	TT3700000
Routes of Exposure:	Eye contact. Ingestion. Inhalation. Skin contact.
Toxicity Data:	Orl-Rat LD50: 3750 mg/kg
	Orl-Rbt LD50: 1901 mg/kg
Chronic Toxic Effects:	This product has no known chronic effects. Repeated or prolong exposure to this compound is not known to aggravate medical conditions.
Acute Toxic Effects:	Irritating to the skin and eyes on contact. Inhalation will cause irritation to the lungs and mucus membrane. Irritation to the eyes will ause watering and redness. Reddening, scaling, and itching are characteristics of skin inflammation. Follow safe industrial hygiene practices and always wear protective equipment when handling this compound.

#### Section XII. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity: Not available at this time.

### Section XIII. Spill and Leak Procedures

Spill Or Leak Procedures:	Utilize recommended protective clothing and equipment. Clean spills in a manner that does not disperse dust into the air. Spill area can be washed with water. Collect wash water for approved disposal. Keep from entering water or ground water.
Waste Disposal Method:	Waste disposal should be in accordance with existing federal, state and local environmental regulations.

#### Section XIV. Transportation Information

Proper Shipping Name:	Potassium Nitrate		
UN Number:	1486	Class:	5.1
P.G.:	III	DOT Label:	Oxidizer

#### Section XV. Regulatory Information

OSHA Status:	This product is hazardous under the criteria of the Federal OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200.		
TSCA Chemical Inventory:	This compound is on the EPA Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA) inventory List		
California Proposition 65:	To the best of our knowledge, this product contains no levels of listed substances, which the state of California has found to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive effects.		
SARA Title III:	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances:	None	
	Section 311/312 Hazard Categories:	None	
	Section 313 Toxic Chemicals:	None	

#### Section XVI. Other Information

Prepared By:	Mark Dugan
Date:	Nov.13,2002
Reason fot Issue:	Up Date to New Format

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